DANBY TOWNSHIP IONIA COUNTY, MICHIGAN

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2005

Accountant Signature

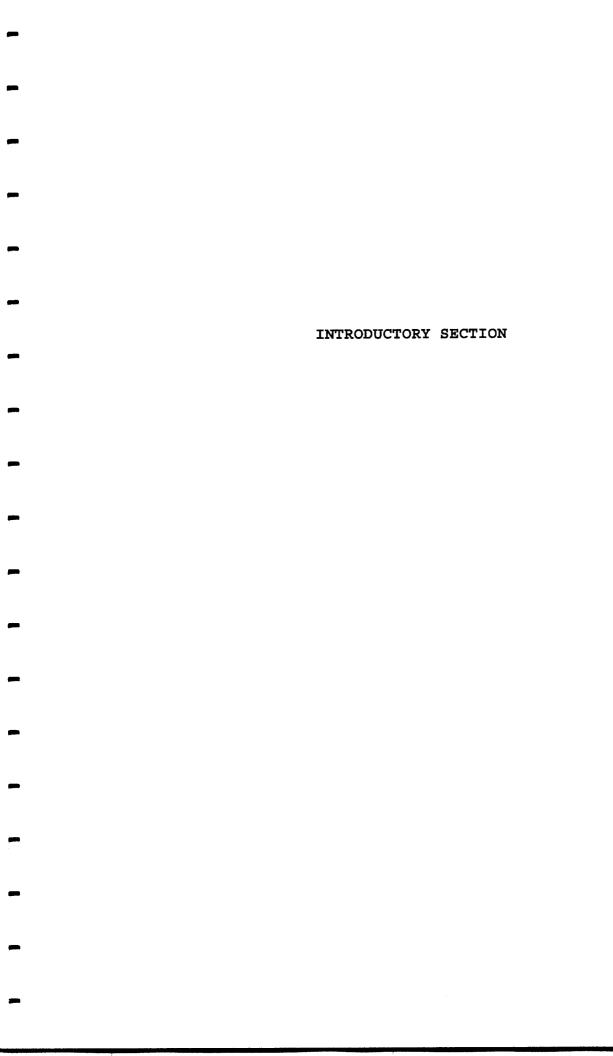
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Local Gove	ernment Type		o ∐Villa	ge	□о	ther			ent Nam wnsh i							ounty onia			
Audit Date 3/31/05			Opi	nion (/9/0			1		Date A		tant Repor	t Submitt	ted to Star	te:			-		
We have accordan Financial	audited the ce with the Statemen	e S	nancial sta tatements r Counties	of	the G	overni	mental	Accou	unting	Stan	dards B	oard (0	GASB)	and th	ne <i>Unifo</i>	orm F	Rероі	ents preparting For	ared ir mat fo
We affirm		lied :	with the <i>Bi</i>	ulleti	in for i	the Au	dits of I	l ocal l	Inits o	f Gov	ernmen	t in Mic	higan a	s revis	ed.				
	·		blic accour										g						
We further		e fol	lowing. "Ye								e financia	al state	ments,	includi	ng the n	otes.	or in	the repo	rt of
You must	check the	арр	licable box	for	each	item b	elow.												
Yes	√ No	1.	Certain c	omp	onent	units/	funds/a	gencie	es of th	ne loc	al unit a	re excl	uded fro	om the	financia	l sta	teme	nts.	
Yes	√ No	2.	There are 275 of 19			lated o	deficits	in one	e or mo	ore o	f this un	nit's unr	reserve	d fund	balance	es/ret	ained	earning	s (P.A
Yes	√ No	3.	There are		stance	es of r	non-cor	mplian	ce with	h the	Uniforn	n Acco	unting	and Bu	udgeting	Act	(P.A	. 2 of 19)68, as
Yes	✓ No	4.	The loca												the Mur	nicipa	ıl Fin	ance Ac	t or its
Yes	✓ No	5.		The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).															
Yes	√ No	6.	The local	unit	t has t	oeen d	lelinque	ent in d	listribut	ting ta	ax reven	ues tha	at were	collect	ed for ar	nothe	r tax	ing unit.	
Yes	The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earne Yes No 7. pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfundin credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during the year).																		
✓Yes	☐ No	8.	The loca (MCL 129			s cred	lit card	s and	has n	ot ac	lopted a	ın appli	icable p	oolicy	as requi	red t	by P.	A. 266 o	ıf 1995
Yes	✓ No	9.	The local	unit	t has r	not add	opted a	n inve	stment	polic	y as req	uired b	y P.A. ′	196 of	1997 (M	CL 1:	29.95	6).	
We have	e enclosed	l the	following	j :									Encl	osed		o Be warde	ed	Not Requi	
The lette	er of comm	ents	and recor	nme	endatio	ons.							٧	/					
Reports	on individu	al fe	ederal finar	ncial	l assis	tance	progra	ms (pr	ogram	audit	s).							✓	
Single A	udit Repor	ts (A	SLGU).															√	
1	ublic Account		Firm Name)																
Street Add				•							City Traver	se Cit	<u>.</u>		State MI		ZIP 496	86	

Date

12/28/05

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DANBY TOWNSHIP LIST OF ELECTED OFFICIALS MARCH 31, 2005

ELECTED OFFICIALS

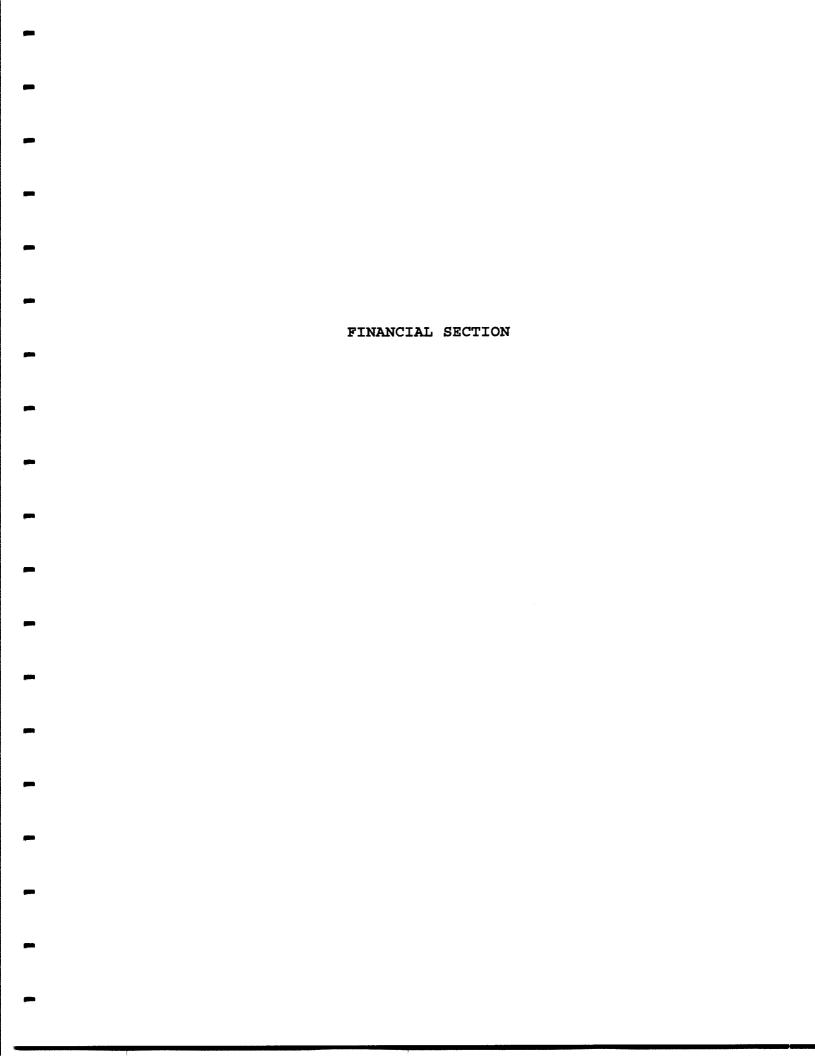
Richard Pohl Supervisor

Kristina K. Platte Clerk

Elizabeth C. Kolarik Treasurer

Mary K. Price Trustee

William J. Nichols Trustee



1107 East Eighth Street Traverse City, Michigan 49685 (231) 946-8930 Fax (231) 946-1377

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Members of the Township Board Danby Township Ionia County, Michigan

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Danby Township, Ionia County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2005, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these basic financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

The financial statements referred to above do not include the Management Discussion and Analysis, which is required supplementary information and should be included in order to conform with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Danby Township Independent Auditors' Report Page Two

In my opinion, except for the effects on the financial statements of the omission described in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Danby Township, Ionia County, Michigan, as of March 31, 2005, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note IV(C), the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, as amended and interpreted, as of March 31, 2005.

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Danby Township's, Ionia County, Michigan's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The introductory section have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, I express no opinion on them.

November 9, 2005

Bary E Tankett, 18A, Pi

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Danby Township Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2005

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Receivables Prepaid insurance Due from other funds	\$ 722,607 10,076 2,558 15,971
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation): Land and improvements Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment Office equipment	96,749 115,206 12,887 11,818
Total assets	<u>987,872</u>
LIABILITIES Accounts payable and other current liabilities Total liabilities	3,912 3,912
NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Unrestricted	236,660 747,300
Total net assets	<u>\$ 983,960</u>

Danby Township Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

					F	rogram Rev	zenues	
Functions				rges		perating Grants and	Caj Gi	pital rants
/Programs	Ex	penses	Serv	rices	Cont	ributions	Contr	ibutions
Governmental								
activities:								
Legislative	\$	24,177	Ś		Ş	;	\$	
General	•	•			•		•	
Government		126,656		5,545	5	3,798		2,746
Public safety		92,098		1,938		•		•
Public works		97,265		•		7,319		
Community/		•				,		
economic								
development		9,747		2,770	_			
Total								
governmenta	1							
activities	\$	349,943	\$ 4	0,253	<u> </u>	11,117	<u>\$</u>	2,746

General revenues:

Property taxes & administrative fees State aid Interest earnings Rentals Miscellaneous

Total general revenues

Change in net assets

Net assets - beginning

Net assets - ending

See notes to financial statements.

Net(Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets

Governmental Activities

\$(24,177)

(114,567)

(60,160) (89,946)

(6,977)

(295,827)

95,874

180,472

8,666

280

11,567

296,859

1,032

982,928

\$ 983,960

Danby Township Balance Sheet Governmental Funds March 31, 2005

	General	Fire	Public Improvement	Improvement Revolving
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Receivables Prepaid insurance Due from other	\$ 153,891 10,076 2,558	\$ 39,374	\$ 134,486	\$ 220,837
funds	<u>15,971</u>			
Total assets	<u>\$ 182,496</u>	\$ 39,374	<u>\$ 134,486</u>	<u>\$ 220,837</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:				
Accounts payable Accrued liabilities	\$ 3,865 <u>47</u>	\$	\$	\$
Total liabilities	3,912			
Fund balances: Unreserved, reported in: General fund Special	178,584			
revenue funds		39,374	134,486	220,837
Total fund balances	178,584	39,374	134,486	220,837
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 182,496</u>	<u>\$ 39,374</u>	<u>\$ 134,486</u>	<u>\$ 220,837</u>

	Road & Bridge	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
\$	170,325	\$ 3,694	\$ 722,607 10,076 2,558
			15,971
<u>\$</u>	170,325	<u>\$ 3,694</u>	\$ 751,212
\$		\$ 	\$ 3,865 <u>47</u>
_			3,912
			178,584
_	170,325	3,694	568,716
	170,325	3,694	747,300
<u>\$</u>	170,325	\$ 3,694	\$ 751,212

Danby Township Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet With the Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2005

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds

\$ 747,300

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds:

Cost of capital assets
Accumulated depreciation

361,856 <u>(125,196</u>)

Total Net Assets - Governmental Activities

<u>\$ 983,960</u>

See notes to financial statements

Danby Township Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In Fund Balance Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	General	Fire	Public <u>Improvement</u>	Improvement Revolving
REVENUES	A 55 044	4 02 200	A	Ċ
Taxes & adm. fees Licenses & permits	\$ 76,344 6,336	\$ 23,328	\$	\$
State aid	180,472			
Charges for services	•			
Interest earnings	522	636	1,803	3,963
Rents	280			
Miscellaneous	14,839			3,800
Total revenues	314,903	23,964	1,803	7,763
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Legislative	24,177			
General government Public safety	111,512 42,817	40 275		
Public salety Public works	97,265	48,275		
Community/economic				
development	9,747			
de veropmente				•
Total expenditures	<u>285,518</u>	48,275		
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under)				
expenditures	29,385	(24,311)	1,803	7,763
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES) Transfers in(out)	44,889		(40,000)	_(_3,800)
riansiers in(out)	44,009		(40,000)	_(
Net changes in fund balances	74,274	(24,311)	(38,197)	3,963
Fund balances- beginning	104,310	63,685	172,683	216,874
Fund balances- ending	<u>\$ 178,584</u>	<u>\$ 39,374</u>	<u>\$ 134,486</u>	<u>\$ 220,837</u>

See notes to financial statements

Road & Bridge	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$	\$	\$ 99,672 6,336 180,472
1,714	28	36,110 8,666 280
	800	19,439
1,714	828	<u>350,975</u>
		24,177 111,512 91,092 97,265
		9,747
		333,793
1,714	828	17,182
	(1,089)	•
1,714	(261)	17,182
168,611	3,955	730,118
<u>\$170,325</u>	<u>\$ 3,694</u>	<u>\$ 747,300</u>

Danby Township Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds To the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Total net change in fund balances - total governmental funds

\$ 17,182

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.

<u>(16,150</u>)

Change in net assets of governmental activities

\$ 1,032

See notes to financial statements

Danby Township General Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances -Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

				Variance with Final
	Budgeted	d Amounts		Budget
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Positive (Negative)
REVENUES				
Property taxes and				
related fees	\$ 65,000	•		
Licenses & permits	4,200	4,200	6,336	2,136
State aid	120,000	120,000		60,472
Charges for services	21,000	21,000	36,110	15,110
Sale of assets	2,000	2,000	553	(1,447)
Interest earnings	1,000	1,000	522	(478)
Rents	280	280	280	6 506
Miscellaneous	7,500	7,500	14,286	<u>6,786</u>
Total revenues	220,980	220,980	314,903	93,923
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Legislative:				
Township board	29,880	29,880	24,177	5,703
_				
General government:				
Supervisor	12,400	12,400	11,813	587
Elections	4,550	4,550	4,483	67
Assessor	14,670	14,670	14,008	662
Clerk	18,290	18,290	17,422	868
Board of review	2,200	2,200	1,298	902
Treasurer	23,340	23,340	22,410	930
Building & grounds	6,180	6,180	6,224	(44)
Cemetery Other-unclassified	21,652	21,652	16,435	5,217
Other-unclassified	16,900	16,900	17,419	<u>(519</u>)
Total general				
government	120,182	120,182	<u>111,512</u>	8,670
Public safety:				
Ambulance	37,496	37,496	12 752	(5,257)
PAMA	200	200	42,753	
11111			- 04	
Total public	•			
safety	37,696	37,696	42,817	<u>(5,121</u>)
-		-		

Danby Township Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance -Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005 (Continued)

				Variance with Final
	Budgeted	Amounts	3 1	Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual _Amounts	(Negative)
<pre>Current: Public works:</pre>	124 000	124 200		
Roads maintenance Drain at large	134,000 5,000	134,000 5,000	95,287 1,978	38,713 3,022
Total public works	139,000	139,000	97,265	41,735
Community/Economic development: Planning				
commission Zoning	9,200	9,200	3,128	6,072
administrator Zoning board	6,000	6,000	6,145	(145)
of appeals	1,268	1,268	474	794
Total community/ economic development	16,468	16,468	9,747	6,721
Total expenditures	343,226	343,226	285,518	<u>57,708</u>
Excess(deficiency) of revenues over (under) over expenditures	(122,246)	(122,246)	29,385	<u> 151,631</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES) Transfer in Transfer (out)	105,000 <u>(45,000</u>)	105,000 (45,000)	44,889	(60,111) 45,000
Total other financing sources (uses)	60,000	60,000	44,889	<u>(15,111</u>)

Danby Township General Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance -Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

(Continued)

	Budgeted Original	Amounts Final	Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Net changes in fund balances	(62,246)	(62,246)) 74,274	136,520
Fund balances- beginning	<u>85,875</u>	85,875	104,310	18,435
Fund balances- ending	\$ 23,629	23,629	<u>\$178,584</u>	<u>\$ 154,955</u>

Danby Township Combined Statement of Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary Funds March 31, 2005

	Non-Expendabl Trust <u>Fund</u>	le Agency <u>Fund</u>
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Investments-CD's	\$ 15,422 19,667	\$ 15,971
Total assets	<u>35,089</u>	15,971
LIABILITIES Due to other funds		15,971
NET ASSETS Held in trust for other purposes	<u>\$ 35,089</u>	\$

Danby Township Combined Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Assets Fiduciary Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Non-Expendable Trust <u>Fund</u>	Agency Fund
ADDITIONS Property tax collections, special assessments and fees Charges for services Interest earnings	\$ 125 1,000	\$1,856,710
Total additions	1,125	1,857,028
Payments to other funds Payments to other governmental units		119,421 _1,737,607
Total deductions		1,857,028
Changes in net assets	1,125	
Net assets - beginning	33,964	
Net assets - ending	<u>\$ 35,089</u>	\$

Danby Township Combined Statement of Cash Flows All Non-Expendable Trust Funds For The Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Fiduciary Fund Types	
	Non-Expendable 	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Charges for services	\$ 12 <u>5</u>	
Cash provided by operating activities	125	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest on cash equivalents	1,000	
Cash provided by investing activities	1,000	
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,125	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning	14,297	
Cash and cash equivalents, ending	\$ 15,422	

Danby Township Notes to the Financial Statements March 31, 2005

I. Summary of significant accounting policies

The financial statements of the Danby Township (the Township) have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Township's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting entity

The Township is governed by an elected five-member board. The accompanying financial statements present the Township's operations for which the government is considered to be financially accountable. The Township has no component units and is not responsible for any jointly governed organizations.

B. Government-wide and fund financial statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. For the most part, the effect of the interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The Township does not have any business-type activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from the goods, services or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns

in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting and financial statement presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provided have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgements, are recorded only when a payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

The Township property tax is levied each December 1st on the taxable valuation of property (as defined by State statutes) located in the Township as of the preceding December 31st. Real property taxes not collected as of March 1st are turned over to Ionia County, which advances the Township 100% for the delinquent taxes.

The 2004 taxable valuation of the Township totaled \$66,607,704, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of .8071 mills for Township operating purposes and another .1100 mills for drain at large. These amounts are recognized in the General Fund as current tax revenue as well as administrative fees of \$18,801 to collect the taxes and applicable interest.

The Township also levies .5000 mills for Township fire purposes in the Portland area and is reported in the Fire Fund. There is another 2.5000 mills levied for the Roxand area and 2.0000 mills for the Sunfield area that are collected and distributed to those fire districts.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The general fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

The fire fund is a special revenue fund that accounts for the collection of a tax levy for the Portland area.

The *public improvement fund* is a special revenue fund that was created in 1980 to account for monies that are restricted for public improvements.

The improvement revolving fund is a special revenue fund that was created in 1984 to account for monies that are not restricted and can be used whenever they are needed. The fund cannot exceed five mills of SEV.

The road and bridge fund is a special revenue fund that was created in 1989 to account for monies for the maintenance, repair and improvements of roads and bridges in the Township.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

The pearlbarr lighting and cemetery building funds are special revenue funds.

The Township reports the following fiduciary funds:

These funds are used to account for assets held in trust or as an agent for others. The Township has two fiduciary funds as follows:

Agency Fund

Agency funds are purely custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and thus, do not involve measurement of results of operations. The tax collection fund is an agency fund.

Non-expendable Trust Funds

The measurement focus of the non-expendable trust funds should be accounted for on the accrual basis. The Township's cemetery perpetual care, Shuman-Rumfield, Wm. B. Shuman, Alice A. Fishbeck, D.F. Deatsman, Wm. J. Browne, and Benton Stiffler are non-expendable trust funds.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use unrestricted sources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

D. Assets, liabilities, and net assets

1. Deposits and investments

The Township's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

State statutes authorize the Township to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury; certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, saving and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or Nation Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The Township is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of

U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

Short-term interfund receivables/payable

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the balance sheet in the governmental fund financial statements.

3. Receivables and payables

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of allowance for uncollectible amounts. Property taxes are levied on each December 1st on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31st. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1st of the following year, at which time penalties and interest are assessed.

4. Prepaid items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded a prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

5. Capital assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$500 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded as historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Property and equipment of the Township is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Building and improvements	40
Machinery and equipment	7
Office furniture and equipment	· 5

6. Compensated absences

The Township does not have a compensated absence policy.

7. Long-term obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types, recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures. The Township does not have any long-term debt.

8. Fund balance

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

9. Use of estimates

The process of preparing general purpose financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

II. Stewardship, compliance, and accountability

A. Budgetary information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. The Supervisor submits to the Township Board a proposed budget for the fiscal year commencing on April 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth in the combined statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances budget and actual GAAP basis general funds.
- 2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 3. Prior to April 1, the budget is legally adopted by the Township Board as a resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (P.A. 621 of 1978). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, or in excess of the amount appropriated.
- 4. The Supervisor is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Township Board.
- 5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the general fund.
- 6. The budget as presented, has not been amended.
 Supplemental appropriations were made during the year with the last one approved prior to April 1st.

B. Excess of expenditures over appropriations

For the year ended March 31, 2005, expenditures exceeded appropriations in the activities of building & grounds, ambulance, zoning administrator (the legal level of budgetary control) of the general fund by \$44, \$5,257 and \$145, respectively. These overexpenditures were funded by the available fund balance in the general fund.

III. Detailed notes on all funds

A. Deposits and investments

At year-end, the carrying amount of the Township's deposits were \$773,667 and the bank balance was \$816,141, of which \$816,141 was covered by federal depository insurance.

B. Receivables

Receivables as of year end for the government's general fund was \$3,379 for taxes and \$6,697 for ambulance fees.

C. Capital assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2005 was as follows:

Governmental	Beginning Balance	Increases	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending Balance
<pre>activities: Capital assets, not being depreciated: Land & improvements</pre>	\$ 96,749	\$	\$	\$ 96,749
Capital assets, being depreciated: Buildings &				
<pre>improvements Machinery & equipment Office equipment</pre>	198,909 36,083 30,115			198,909 36,083 30,115
Total capital assets being depreciated	265,107			265,107
Less accumulated depreciation for: Buildings &				
<pre>improvements Machinery & equipment Office equipment</pre>	(78,730) (18,042) (12,274)	(5,154)		(83,703) (23,196) (18,297)
Total accumulated depreciation	(109,046)	(16,150)		(125,196)
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>156,061</u>	(16,150)		139,911
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 252,810</u>	<u>\$(16,150</u>)	\$	<u>\$ 236,660</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the government as follows:

Governmental activities: General government Public safety	\$ 15,144 1,006
Total depreciation expense- governmental activities	\$ 16,150

D. Interfund receivables, payables, and transfers

Interfund transfers:

	Transfer In:		
Transfer out:	General <u>Fund</u>	Nonmajor Govern'l	Total
Public improvement fund Improvement revolving fund	\$40,000	\$ 3,800	\$ 40,000 3,800
Cemetery building fund	4,889		4,889
Total transfers out	<u>\$44,889</u>	\$ 3,800	<u>\$ 48,689</u>

The composition of interfund balances as of March 31, 2005, is as follows:

Due to/from other funds:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	_Amount_
General	Agency fund	\$ 15,971

IV. Other information

A. Risk management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and employee injuries (workers compensation). The Township was unable to obtain general liability insurance at a cost it considered to be economically justifiable. The Township joined together with other governments and created a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk

management and insurance program. The Township pays an annual premium to the pool for its general insurance coverage.

The Township has purchased commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settlements claims have not exceeded coverages for each of the past three fiscal years.

The pooling agreement allows for the pool to make additional assessments to make the pool self-sustaining. The Township is unable to provide an estimate of the amounts of additional assessments.

В. Pension plan

The Township paid \$8,568 during the fiscal year 2004/05 to Manufacturers' Life Insurance to fund a defined contribution pension plan for participants. This amount consists of contributions from both the Township and participants. Participant contributions are not required and voluntary nondeductible contributions are allowed.

The pension plan has:

no minimum service requirements; a)

b) all members of the Board are eligible and full time employees;

the Township shall annually contribute 100 percent premiums or charges based on contributions of 20 percent of annual salary (minimum cost is \$300), and; immediate payoff is available.

d)

Implementation of new accounting standard

As of and for the year ended March 31, 2005, the Township implemented GASB Statement Number 34 - Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - State and Local Governments. The more significant changes required by the standard include a Management Discussion and Analysis; government-wide financial statements, prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting; fund financial statements, consisting of a series of statements that focus on a governments' major funds; and schedules to reconcile the fund financial statements to the government-wide financial statements.

Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds

Special revenue funds are used to account for specific revenues that are legally restricted to expenditure for particular purposes.

Pearlbarr Lighting Fund - The Pearlbarr I Special Assessment District was established in 1993. A fee per lot is assessed for streetlights in the Pearlbarr I subdivision. \$56.00 per lot is spread. The Pearlbarr II Special Assessment District was established in 1997. A fee per lot is spread for streetlights in Pearlbarr II subdivision. \$30.01 per lot is spread.

Cemetery Building Fund - This fund collect monies to the purpose of cemetery building improvements.

Danby Township Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds March 31, 2005

	S	Special Revenue		
	Pearlbarr <u>Lighting</u>	Cemetery Building	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 806	\$ 2,888	\$ 3,694	
Total assets	<u>\$ 806</u>	\$ 2,888	<u>\$ 3,694</u>	
FUND BALANCES Unreserved, designated	806	2,888	<u>3,694</u>	
Total fund balances	<u>\$ 806</u>	<u>\$ 2,888</u>	<u>\$ 3,694</u>	

Danby Township Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Governmental Funds For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Special Revenue					
REVENUES	Pearlbarr <u>Lighting</u>	Cemetery Building	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds			
	.	d 00				
Interest earnings Other	\$ 6 <u>800</u>	\$ 22 ————	\$ 28 800			
Total revenues	<u>806</u>	22	828			
EXPENDITURES Current: General government Public works						
Total expenditures	**	•				
Excess(deficiency) of revenues over(under) expenditures	806	22	828			
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES) Transfers in: Improvement revolving						
fund Transfers out:		3,800	3,800			
General fund		(4,889)	_(4,889)			
Total other financing sources(uses)		(1,089)	(1,089)			
Net change in fund balances	806	(1,067)	(261)			
Fund balances- beginning		<u>3,955</u>	3,955			
Fund balances- ending	<u>\$ 806</u>	\$ 2,888	<u>\$ 3,694</u>			

See notes to financial statements

Non-Expendable Trust Funds

Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund - This fund was created in 1988. Fifteen percent of each lot sale is put into this fund for the future care of the cemetery.

Shuman Rumfield Trust Fund - \$19,000.00 was bequeathed to Danby Township by Clarinda Rumfield. The principal must stay intact. The interest is used for the care of the cemetery.

Other Non-Expendable Trust Funds

Wm. B. Shuman, Alice A. Fishbeck Estate, D.F. Deatsman, Wm. J. Browne Estate, and Benton Stiffler Trust Funds

Danby Township Combining Balance Sheet Non-Expendable Trust Funds March 31, 2005

	Non-Expendable Trust			Funds	
	Cemetery Perpetual Care	Shuman Rumfield	Wm. B. Shuman	Alice A. Fishbeck <u>Estate</u>	
ASSETS Cash and cash	4 7 050	.	.		
equivalents Investments-CD's	\$ 7,850 1,383	\$ 7,209 <u>17,000</u>	\$ 79 <u>272</u>	\$ 28 129	
Total assets	<u>\$ 9,233</u>	<u>\$ 24,209</u>	<u>\$ 351</u>	<u>\$ 157</u>	
NET ASSETS Held in trust for					
other purposes	9,233	24,209	351	157	
Total net assets	\$ 9,233	\$ 24,209	<u>\$ 351</u>	<u>\$ 157</u>	

.F. tsman	Br	. J. owne <u>tate</u>		nton <u>ffler</u>	_ 7	<u>Cotals</u>
\$ 103 338	\$	77 273	\$	76 272	\$	15,422 19,667
\$ 441	\$	350	<u>\$</u>	348	\$	35,089
 441		350		348		35,089
\$ 441	\$	350	\$	348	\$	35,089

Danby Township Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Non-Expendable Trust Funds For The Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Non-Expendable Trust Funds				
	Cemetery Perpetual Care	Shuman Rumfield	Wm. B. Shuman	Alice A. Fishbeck <u>Estate</u>	
ADDITIONS Charges for services Interest earnings	\$ 125 59	\$ 898	\$ 10	\$ 3	
Total revenues	184	898	10	3	
DEDUCTIONS Payments					
Total deductions		***************************************			
Change in net assets	184	898	10	3	
Net assets - beginning	9,049	23,311	341	154	
Net assets - ending	<u>\$ 9,233</u>	<u>\$ 24,209</u>	<u>\$ 351</u>	<u>\$ 157</u>	

D.F. <u>Deatsman</u>	Wm. J. Browne <u>Estate</u>	Benton Stiffler	_Totals
\$ 13	\$ 10	\$ 7	\$ 125 1,000
13	10	7	1,125
13	10	7	1,125
428	340	341	33,964
\$ 441	\$ 350	\$ 348	\$ 35,089

Danby Township Fire Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Budgeted Amounts Actual Original Final Amounts	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
REVENUES		
Property taxes Interest earnings	\$ 23,502 \$ 23,502 \$ 23,328 500 500 636	\$(174) 136
Total revenues	24,002 24,002 23,964	(38)
EXPENDITURES Public safety	<u> 38,535</u> <u> 38,535</u> <u> 48,275</u>	(9,740)
Total expenditures	<u>38,535</u> <u>38,535</u> <u>48,275</u>	(9,740)
Net change in fund balances	(14,533) (14,533) (24,311)	(9,778)
Fund balances- beginning	63,685	63,685
Fund balances- ending	<u>\$(14,533</u>) <u>\$(14,533</u>) <u>\$ 39,374</u>	<u>\$ 53,907</u>

Danby Township Public Improvement Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Rudgete	d Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original		Actual	Positive
	Original	<u> Final</u>	Amounts	(Negative)
REVENUES Interest earnings	\$ 1,700	\$ 1,700	\$ 1,803	\$ 103
Total revenues	1,700	1,700	1,803	103
EXPENDITURES Public works				
Total expenditures				
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	1,700	1,700	1,803	103
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES) Transfers in Transfers (out)	15,000 (35,000)	15,000 (35,000)	<u>(40,000</u>)	(15,000) (5,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(20,000)	(20,000)	<u>(40,000</u>)	(20,000)
Net change in fund balances	(18,300)	(18,300)	(38,197)	(19,897)
Fund balances- beginning			172,683	172,683
Fund balances- ending	<u>\$(18,300</u>)	<u>\$(18,300</u>)	<u>\$134,486</u>	<u>\$152,786</u>

Danby Township Improvement Revolving Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

			Variance with Final
	Budgeted Amounts	Actual	Budget Positive
	Original Final		(Negative)
REVENUES Interest earnings Miscellaneous	\$ 2,100 \$ 2,100 \$	3,963 3,800	\$ 1,863 3,800
Total revenues	2,100 2,100	7,763	5,663
EXPENDITURES Capital outlay			
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	2,100 2,100	7,763	<u>5,663</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES) Transfers in Transfers (out)	15,000 15,000 _(35,000)_(35,000)_	(3,800)	(15,000) 31,200
Total other financing sources (uses)	(20,000) (20,000)	(3,800)	16,200
Net change in fund balances	(17,900) (17,900)	3,963	21,863
Fund balances- beginning		216,874	216,874
Fund balances- ending	<u>\$(17,900</u>) <u>\$(17,900</u>) <u>\$</u>	220,837	<u>\$238,737</u>

Danby Township Road and Bridge Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Budgeted	l Amounts	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final		(Negative)
REVENUES Interest earnings	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000	<u>\$ 1,714</u>	(286)
Total revenues	2,000	2,000	1,714	(286)
EXPENDITURES Capital outlay				
Total expenditures			-	
Excess of revenues over expenditures	2,000	2,000	1,714	(286)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES) Transfers (out)	(35,000)	(35,000)		<u>35,000</u>
Net change in fund balances	(33,000)	(33,000)	1,714	34,714
Fund balances- beginning			168,611	168,611
Fund balances- ending	<u>\$(33,000</u>)	<u>\$(33,000</u>)	<u>\$170,325</u>	\$ 203,325

Danby Township Pearlbarr Lighting Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Budgete	d Amounts		Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Positive (Negative)
REVENUES Interest earnings Other	\$ 1,448	\$ 1,448	\$ 6 <u>800</u>	\$ 6 (648)
Total revenues	1,448	1,448	806	(642)
EXPENDITURES Public works	1,448	1,448		1,448
Total expenditures	1,448	1,448	-	1,448
Net change in fund balances			806	806
Fund balances- beginning				
Fund balances- ending	\$	\$	<u>\$ 806</u>	<u>\$ 806</u>

Danby Township Cemetery Building Fund Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2005

	Budgete	ed Amounts	- Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	<u>Final</u>		(Negative)
REVENUES Interest earnings	\$	\$	\$ 22	\$ 22
Total revenues			22	22
EXPENDITURES Capital outlay				
Total expenditures				
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures			22	22
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES) Transfers in Transfers (out)			3,800 <u>(4,889</u>)	3,800 (4,889)
Total other financing sources (uses)			_(1,089)	<u>(1,089</u>)
Net change in fund balances			(1,067)	(1,067)
Fund balances- beginning			3,955	<u>3,955</u>
Fund balances- ending	\$	\$	<u>\$ 2,888</u>	<u>\$ 2,888</u>

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

1107 East Eighth Street Traverse City, Michigan 49686 (231) 946-8930 Fax (231) 946-1377

Members of the Township Board Danby Township Ionia County, Michigan

My examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and, accordingly, included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.

The following comment and recommendation is based on observations made during the course of our examination for the year ended March 31, 2005:

Credit Card Policy

The Township obtained a debit card during the current fiscal year, but had not adopted a credit card policy as of March 31, 2005. The Township Board at its' November 2005 board meeting, voted to discard with the debit card.

This letter supplements the information in the Financial Statements and Notes to Financial Statements. It is intended solely for the use of management, the Township Board, and the Michigan Department of Treasury and should not be used for any other purpose.

November 9, 2005

Taulett, AA, K